



### 6.1.10.a Measurement of Losses During the Accelerator Cycle

In order to determine and display losses in the accelerator cycle the following instruments shall be used and calculations performed by the software. Changes to the specifications may be made as per [C-A-OPM 6.1.10](#) paragraph 2.3.

**Note:**

The multiplicative constant  $C_6$  will be set to unity so that the Accelerator Loss becomes an "Effective Accelerator Loss" numerically approximately equal to the number of full energy particles necessary to create the same activation. The  $C_i$  are proportional to weighted average kinetic energy for the particles in each interval of the cycle.

1 The Booster Injection Loss will be measured using the Booster Circulating Beam Current Transformer.

2 The Booster Accelerator loss will be defined as  $[\text{booster early\_I} - \text{booster\_I}] * C_2$ .

The Booster Injection Loss will be defined as:

$$[\text{booster input\_I} - \text{booster early\_I}] * C_1$$

3 The Booster Extraction Through AGS Injection Loss will be measured using the Booster and AGS Circulating Beam Current Transformers.

The Booster Extraction Through AGS Injection Loss will be defined as:

$$[\text{booster early\_I} - \text{booster late\_I}] * C_2 +$$
$$[\text{booster late\_I} - \text{AGS early\_I}] * C_3$$

4 The AGS Acceleration Loss will be measured using the AGS Circulating Beam Current Transformer.

The AGS Acceleration will be defined as:

$$[\text{AGS early\_I} - \text{AGS before trans\_I}] * C_4 +$$
$$[\text{AGS before trns\_I} - \text{AGS after trns\_I}] * C_5 +$$
$$[\text{AGS after trns\_I} - \text{AGS extract\_I}] * C_6 \}$$

5 The SEB Extraction Loss will be measured using the four AGS Long Radiation Monitors (RLM) sampled during the appropriate time interval.

The SEB Extraction Loss will be defined as:

$$\{\sum \text{LRM}\} * C_7.$$

- 6 The FEB Extraction Loss will be measured using the four AGS long radiation monitors sampled during the appropriate time interval.

The FEB Extraction Loss will be defined as:  
 $\{ \sum \text{LRM} \} * C_8.$

- 7 The SEB Transport Loss will be measured using the Long Loss Monitors (LLM) in the SEB beamlines.

The SEB Transport Loss will be defined as:  
 $\{ \sum \text{LLM} \} * C_9.$

- 8 The FEB Transport Loss will be measured using individual U line loss monitors (ULM) and V line loss monitors (VLM).

The FEB Transport Loss will be defined as:  
 $\{ \sum \text{ULM} + \sum \text{VLM} \} * C_{10}.$